Print: BOOKS, PERIODICALS, NEWSPAPERS

Information You Will Need:

TO CITE BOOKS

Author’s name (author of the entire book – or author of a separate article)
*Title of the part of the book (in quotes) (This applies if you used only a short section, not the entire book.)
Title of the book (italicized)
Name of the editor, translator, or compiler (if given)
*Edition used (if given)
Number(s) of volume(s) used (if it is part of a multi-volume set)
City of publication, name of publisher, and year of publication, or use N.p. for no publisher, if not given
*Give page numbers for a reference book article, only if the articles are not arranged in ABC order
Print
Series name (if given)

Examples: Article From a Typical Reference Book (articles NOT in ABC order)

Book

TO CITE PERIODICALS AND NEWSPAPERS

Author’s name (if given)
Title of article in quotes
Title of the periodical (italicized)
Volume and issue number for journals only (Do not give volume number for magazines.)
Date of publication (For journals only, put date in parenthesis.)
Page numbers of article (and section number for newspapers)
Print.

Examples:
Popular Magazine Article

Scholarly Journal Article

Newspaper Article
Electronic: WEB PAGES AND SUBSCRIPTION ONLINE DATABASES

Information You Will Need:

TO CITE WEB PAGES

Author or editor’s name – last name, first name (if given)
Title of article, essay, blog entry, or poem/short story in the Web site (in quotes)
Title of the overall Web site, scholarly project, database, periodical, or professional site (italicized)
Publisher or sponsor of the site (if given) or use “N.p.” for no publisher (if not given)
Date of material (if given) or use “n.d.” for no date (if not given)
Web.
Date you accessed the web page

**Only if the site is difficult to find, include the URL (enclosed in angle brackets < >)

Note: Many times you will have to consult a Web page other than the one you are viewing to identify author, date, and/or page publisher. Examine the home page or page just before the one you are viewing.

Examples:

Author Given

No Author Given

No Author and No Date Given

**Web Site Would be Difficult to find without URL

TO CITE SUBSCRIPTION ONLINE DATABASES

Author’s name (if given)
Title of article in quotes
Publication information for the printed source or printed analogue, including: title of periodical or book (italicized), date of publication or “n.d.” for no date (if not given), and page numbers or use “n. pag.” (if not given)
Name of database (italicized)
Web.
Date you accessed the information

Examples:

Academic Search Complete (popular magazine article)

OmniFile Full Text Mega Edition (scholarly journal article)

American History Online (reference book article)